# Amama Mahmood

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## **Research Overview**

My research, situated at the intersection of HCI, AI and Robotics, focuses on enhancing human-machine interactions to support health and well-being. Specifically, I develop conversational agents-powered by LLMs-that enable seamless, adaptive interactions by understanding user behaviors in various real-world contexts. With a focus on empowering older adults in managing their health to facilitate aging in place, my work emphasizes situated, long-term, "in the wild" human-machine interactions.

**Keywords:** Human-AI Interaction, Human-Computer Interaction, Human-Centered AI, Human-Robot Interaction, Assistive Technologies, Conversational Agents, Large Language Models, Human-Subjects Research

## Education

| <ul> <li>Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University</li> <li>Advised by Dr. Chien-Ming Huang</li> </ul>  | August 2020 — Present                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Master of Science in Engineering (Computer Science), Johns Hopkins University  | May 2022                              |
| Master of Science in Engineering (Robotics), Johns Hopkins University  | May 2020                              |
| Bachelors in Electrical Engineering, National University of Sciences & Technology (NUST)   | June, 2017                            |
| Honors/Awards  |                                       |
| <ul> <li>Creel Family Engineering Fellowship, Johns Hopkins University</li> <li>Fellowship awarded to one graduate student a year.</li> </ul>  | August 2020                           |
| <ul> <li>Computer Science Department Fellowship, Johns Hopkins University</li> <li>Awarded by the CS PhD Admissions Committee for a prospective CS PhD student exceptional promise.</li> </ul> | <b>August 2020</b><br>t who has shown |
| <ul> <li>Fulbright Scholar</li> <li>A prestigious scholarship awarded to select students in the world for their graduar</li> </ul>   | <b>2018-2020</b><br>te degrees.       |
| Publications   | <u>Google Scholar</u>                 |
| Submitted / In Preparation   |                                       |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Shiye Cao, Maia Stiber, Victor Antony, and Chien-Ming Huang - Void Self-Management: Designing for and with Older Adults <b>[Under review</b> , <u>arXiv</u> ]           | e Assistants for Health<br>2024       |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Junxiang Wang, and Chien-Ming Huang - Situated Understanding of<br>Interactions with Voice Assistants <b>[Under review</b> , <u>arXiv</u> ]                             | Older Adults'<br>2024                 |
|  |                                       |

Sally Cao, Jiwon Moon, **Amama Mahmood**, Victor Antony, Ziang Xiao, Anqi Liu, and Chien-Ming Huang – "Let Me Finish My Thought''': Interruption Handling for Conversational Robots **[Under review]** 2024

Szeyi Chan, Jiachen Li, Bingsheng Yao, **Amama Mahmood**, and Chien-Ming Huang, Holly Jimison, Elizabeth D Mynatt, Dakuo Wang - "How to Let The Lettuce Dry Without A Spinner?": Explore The Advantages And Challenges When Employing An LLM-Based Voice Assistant in Cooking Scenarios **[Major revision**, <u>arXiv]</u> 2024

Kaitlynn Taylor Pineda, **Amama Mahmood**, and Chien-Ming Huang - "You Might Like It": How People Respond to Small Talk in Human-Robot Collaboration **[Under review**, <u>arXiv]</u> 2024

## Published

| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Junxiang Wang, Bingsheng Yao, Dakuo Wang, and Chien-Ming Huang - LLM-Powered<br>Conversational Voice Assistants: Interaction Patterns, Opportunities, Challenges, and Design Guidelines In<br>International Journal of Human-Computer Studies <b>[Accepted</b> , <u>arXiv]</u>             | d<br>2024            |
|---|----------------------|
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> and Chien-Ming Huang - From Our Lab to Their Homes: Learnings from Longitudinal Fie<br>Research with Older Adults In AAAI Fall Symposium on Aging in Place [arXiv]   | ld<br><b>2024</b>    |
| Drew Prinster*, <b>Amama Mahmood*</b> , Suchi Saria, Jean Jeudy, Cheng Ting Lin, Paul Yi, Chien-Ming Huang - C<br>to Explain? Al Explanation Types Differentially Impact Physician Diagnostic Performance and Trust in Al In<br>Radiology <b>*equal contribution</b>  | Care<br><b>2024</b>  |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> and Chien-Ming Huang - Gender Biases in Error Mitigation by Voice Assistants In ACM<br>Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing (CSCW)   | 2024                 |
| Carlos Aguirre, Shiye Cao, <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , and Chien-Ming Huang - Crowdsourcing Thumbnail Captio Data Collection and Validation. Invited article at ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems (TIIS)   | ns:<br><b>2023</b>   |
| Amama Mahmood, Jeanie W Fung, Isabel Won, and Chien-Ming Huang - Owning Mistakes Sincerely: Strat for Mitigating Al Errors In CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems  | egies<br><b>2022</b> |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> and Chien-Ming Huang - Effects of Rhetorical Strategies and Skin Tones on Agent<br>Persuasiveness in Assisted Decision-Making In Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Intellig<br>Virtual Agents   | ent<br><b>2022</b>   |
| Carlos A Aguirre, <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , and Chien-Ming Huang - Crowdsourcing Thumbnail Captions Using T<br>Constrained Methods In 27th International Conference on Intelligent User Interfaces   | ime-<br><b>2022</b>  |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Gopika Ajaykumar, Chien-Ming Huang - How Mock Model Training Enhances User<br>Perceptions of Al Systems In Human Centered AI (HCAI) workshop at NeurIPS [workshop, <u>arXiv]</u>   | 2021                 |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Balazs P Vagvolgyi, Will Pryor, Louis L Whitcomb, Peter Kazanzides, and Simon Leonard Visual Monitoring and Servoing of a Cutting Blade during Telerobotic Satellite Servicing In IEEE/RSJ Internati<br>Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)                                |                      |
| <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Rida Zainab, Rushda Basir Ahmad, Maryam Saeed, and Awais Mehmood Kamboh -<br>Classification of Multi-class Motor Imagery EEG Using Four Band Common Spatial Pattern In 39th Annual<br>International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)              | 2017                 |
| Zohaib Amjad Khan, Nabeel Kamal, Asad Hameed, <b>Amama Mahmood</b> , Rida Zainab, Bushra Sadia, Shamy<br>Mansoor, and Osman Hasan - SmartSIM - A Virtual Reality Simulator for Laparoscopy Training Using a Gene<br>Physics Engine In The International Journal of Medical Robotics and Computer Assisted Surgery |                      |

## **Research/Work Experience**

**Research Assistant**, Johns Hopkins University

- Conducts research in Laboratory for Computation Sensing and Robotics and Intuitive Computing Lab.
- Currently exploring user interactions with advanced conversational agents powered by LLMs focusing
  on the longitudinal aspects of user experience in personal spaces to support health and well-being for
  older adults.

Research Assistant, Satellite Servicing Mission NASA Project-Johns Hopkins University March 2019 — Dec 2019

• Employed computer vision techniques on video stream of blade cutting through multilayer insulation hat on the satellite body to get an estimate of forces acting on blade.

Research Assistant, Signal, Image and Video Processing lab, LUMS, Pakistan

• Worked on applications of brain computer interfacing. Presented feasibility analysis of existing multiclass motor imagery systems for real-time applications.

Undergraduate Researcher, National University of Sciences and Technology, Pakistan Feb 2016 — Sept 2017

- Worked on brain computer interface to drive a telepresence robot with motor imagery EEG commands.
- Worked on SmartSIM, a virtual reality simulator for training in laparoscopic surgery.

August 2019 — Present

Oct 2017 — July 2018

## **Teaching and Mentoring**

#### Teaching Assistant, Johns Hopkins University

- Graded and held office hours EN.601. 490/690 Introduction to Human-Computer Interaction
- Guest lecture on Human-Al Interaction

#### **Course Assistant**, Johns Hopkins University

Graded and held office hours EN.601.491/691 Human-Robot Interaction

#### **Reading Group Organizer**, Johns Hopkins University

Organized weekly reading group for members of research lab on various topics of Human-Al and Human-Robot Interaction

#### Student Mentor, Johns Hopkins University

- Mentored 2 local high school students
- Mentored 5 undergraduates, 1 graduate and 2 PhD student at Johns Hopkins University
- Currently mentoring 3 graduate students at Johns Hopkins University for research projects to support • health and well-being

## Service

#### **Peer Reviewer**

- Peer reviewed 3 papers (2 special mentions) for ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing ٠ Systems - CHI 2024
- Peer reviewed paper for ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction THRI 2021
- Peer reviewed full paper for ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction HRI 2021
- Peer reviewed paper for ACM International Conference on Multimodal Interaction ICMI 2020

#### **Organizer Lab Hackathon**

Organized hackathon for research group on integrating LLMs into voice assistants and robots

#### **Organizer Community Outreach Expo**

- Organized a community outreach exhibition at a local senior living center
- 2020 2024 Member of Robotics Graduate Student Association, Johns Hopkins University

## Skills

Programming Alexa skills kit, Web API, JavaScript, HTML, CSS, ASP.NET, Python, C#, C, C++, R, MySQL, MATLAB, Mathematica, Verilog HDL, G, Assembly and Embedded C for Microcontrollers

Research Empirical research, Qualitative methods, Quantitative methods, Fundamental lab studies, Longitudinal field studies, Co-design, Human-centered design, Statistical analysis, Hypothesis testing

Software ROS, JMP, SPSS

Simulation Gazebo, Rviz, Cadence, Simulink, Orcad Pspice, AutoCAD, Proteus, Keil, Xilinx, MPLAB, Arduino, ADS, OpenVibe

## References

| Dr. Chien-Ming Huang<br>Ph.D. Advisor | Assistant Professor<br>CS, Johns Hopkins University | chienming.huang@jhu.edu |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Dr. Dakuo Wang                        | Associate Professor<br>CS, Northeastern University  | d.wang@northeastern.edu |
| Dr. Paul Yi                           | Associate Member<br>Radiology, St. Jude Faculty     | paulyimd@gmail.com      |

#### Fall 2021

Spring 2020

Summer 2020 – Spring 2023

#### 2020-present

2020 — Present

## Summer 2023

**Summer 2024**